

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

List of Revised Courses

Minutes of Meetings (MoM) of Board of Studies (BoS)

And Scheme

Academic Year : 2018-19

: School of Studies of Botany School

: Botany Department

Date and Time: April 25, 2019 - 10:30 AM

: HOD CHAMBER Venue

The scheduled meeting of member of Board of Studies (BoS) of Department of Botany School of Studies of Life Sciences, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur was held to design and discuss the Ph.D. (Course work) scheme and syllabi.

The following members were present in the meeting:

- 1. Prof N K Sharma (External Expert Member BoS, Dept. ofBotany, IGNTU, Amarkantak)
- 2. Dr. S. K. Pandey. (Member BoS, Dept. of Botany.)
- 3. Dr. S K Shahi (HOD, Associate Prof., Dept. of Botany.-cum Chairman, BOS)
- 4. Dr. S. K. Shahi. (Member BoS, Dept. of Botany.)

Following points were discussed during the meeting

 The total syllabus was revised with ~65% changes in contents in Ph.D. programme course work.

Signatu

वनस्पति शास्त्र विभाग

Department of Botany

पुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्द्रीय वि.वि.), विलासपुर (छ.इ.) Guru Grasidas Vishwawdyałaya (A Central University), Bilaspur (C.G.)

Department of Botany School of Studies of Life Sciences Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (CG)

Minutes of BOS meeting

Minutes of BOS meeting was held in the Department of Botany on 25 April, 2019 at 10:30 AM and continued up to 27th April, 2019 in the office of Head, Department of Botany, GGV, Bilaspur.

At the outset, the chairman welcomed all the members of the BOS in Botany and put forth the agenda for the discussion. Following resolutions were made:

1. Approval of the syllabus of Pre Ph.D course work in Botany.

Resolution: With the few minor corrections as pointed out by the external member Prof. NK Sharma, Department of Botany, IGNTU, Amarkantak through email, the syllabus of the Pre Ph.D course work in Botany was approved by email for further approval by the School board of Life Science/Academic council of the university.

Dr. SK Pandey

Assistant Professor

Department of Botany

GGV, Bilaspur

Prof. NK Sharma

Department of Botany

IGNTU, Amarkantak

(External Member)

Dr. SK Shahl

Associate Professor

Department of Botany

GGV, Bilaspur

HOD, Department of Botany

GGV, Bllaspur

(Chairman)

Guid Grandae Anglamand Anglas (200)

British ang toman

Debengungan on 15 years

Debengungan on

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

(A central University)

Bilaspur (CG)



SYLLABUS

(Pre Ph.D Course)

Department of Botany School of Life Science

Jen 27. 419

Ph.D. Programme in Botany (2018-19)

Just all 1119

Junal 2/819

Guru Ghasidas

School Cl

ABOUT THE PROGRAM

The Ph.D course work course comprises compulsory course (04 credits; A), disciplinespecific courses (04 credits; B) and research theme-specific courses (04 credits; C). Since PhD students come from different educational backgrounds, relevant courses will be chosen in consultation with the concerned DRC/RAC to compliment the previous education, improve specific skills required for thesis and subsequent career. The compulsory Courses (CC), and Discipline-Specific Courses are compulsory for all students registered in the Ph.D program in botany. Whereas, a research scholar will select elective courses (i.e., Research Specific Courses as suggested by the concerned

Common course

Course code	Title (credit)	Credit/Marks
LS/BOT/PPC-1	Research Methodology and Computer Application (04)	04/100

Discipline-specific courses

Course code	Title (credit)	Credit
LS/BOT/PPC-2	Instrumentation and techniques in Plant Sciences (04)	100 MARKED P

Research Specific Courses (students select any one of these)

Course code	Title (credit)	Credit/Marks
LS/BOT/PPC3/REC-1	Bio-resource application & Herbal technology (03) Review of literature and Seminar presentation (01)	03+01/75+25
LS/BOT/PPC3/REC-2	Bio-atmospheric Interactions and Green remediation (03) Review of literature and Seminar presentation (01)	
LS/BOT/PPC3/REC-3	Environmental Ecology (03) Review of literature/Seminar presentation (01)	
LS/BOT/PPC3/REC-4	Advance Bacterial Genetics (03) Review of literature and Seminar presentation (01)	
LS/BOT/PPC3/REC-5	Medical Botany (03) Review of literature and Seminar	

Research Methodology and Computer Application (LS/BOT/PPC-1)

(Credits-04; contact hour-60h; maximum marks - 100)

Unit I:

Literature Review, Defining the research questions, Approaches and Methodology for Scientific research, Documentation and presentation of data, Analysis and interpretation of data, manuscript preparation.

Unit II:

Statistics in Research, Measures of Central Tendency, Dispersion, Asymmetry, Relationship. Regression Analysis, Multiple correlation and Regression, Partial Correlation, Association in case of Attributes. Testing of Hypothesis. Chi-Square test:

Applications, Steps, characteristics, limitations. Analysis of Variance and Covariance.

Unit III:

Basic knowledge of computers, hardware and software, Generation of Computers and information storages devices. MS-OFFICE, MS-WORD, MS-EXCEL, MS-POWER POINT Application of Different computer software in handling the bio-statistical problems and Data-management.

Unit IV:

Biosafety and Bioethics and IPR. Guidelines for Biosafety, Institutional Biosafety, committee, Institutional Animal ethics committee, Institutional ethics committee, Patents and Intellectual property rights, Bioethics.

Project Management: Preparing project proposals for funding agencies. Critical analysis of research papers of interest published in refereed Journals with respect to language, content, title, reference style, data, figures, tables, Discussion etc. and preparing a report on the same, Plagiarism.

Suggested reading:

- Kothari, C.R., Research Methodology (Methods and Techniques), New Age Publisher
- 2. Fundamentals of modern statistical methods By Rand R. Wilcox
- Power Analysis for Experimental Research A Practical Guide for the Biological, Medicaland Social Sciences by R. Barker Bausell, Yu-Fang Li Cambridge University

Press

- 4. Design of Experiments: Statistical Principles of Research Design and Analysis, by Robert O. Kuehl Brooks/Cole
- Study and Communication Skills for the Biosciences by Stuart Johnson and JonScott, Oxford University Press
- 6. Write and Publish a Scientific Paper by Robert A. Day Oryx Press
- 7. Scientific Easy when you know how by Jennifer Peat BMJ Books
- 8. Research Projects and Research Proposals A Guide for Scientists Seeking Funding by Paul G. Chapin Cambridge.

Critical conversation about Plagiarism: Ed: Michael Donnelly et al, Parler press
 2012

Jory 27. 4.19

Luxdell 4119

Guru Ghasidvs Vishvavidyele, a, Dhaspin (-

New Course

Instrumentation & Techniques in Plant Sciences LS/BOT/PPC-2

(Credits- 04; contact hour-60h; maximum marks - 100)

Unit I:

Basic technique in plant Science: staining techniques, herbaria techniques. Principles and applications of phase contrast, fluorescence, confocal, scanning and transmission electron microscopy.

Unit II:

Analytical Techniques: Principles and applications of UV-Visible, atomic absorption and fluorescence spectrophotometers, NMR spectroscope. Centrifugation: Principle and types of centrifuges, ultracentrifugation, density gradient centrifugation and continuous centrifugation. Chromatography: Principle and application of TLC, Gas chromatograph, HPLC.

Unit III:

Cultural Techniques: Microbial culture techniques: Sterilization, culture media, types of cultures- batch and continuous, culture preservation. Plant tissue culture techniques: Media preparation, sterilization, in vitro regeneration?

Unit IV:

Molecular Techniques: Proteomics: Gel electrophoresis (native, SDS and 2-D), isoelectric focusing, Gel documentation system: Genomics: Isolation of genomic and plasmid DNA, PCR, RT-PCR, AFLP, RFLP, blotting techniques,

Suggested Readings:

- Chromatography Concepts & Contrasts, JM Miller (2005), John Wiley & Sons, New Jersey, USA.
- Modern Practice of Gas Chromatography, RL Grab & EF Barry (2004), fourth edition, John Wiley & Sons, New Jersey, USA.
- High Performance Liquid Chromatography- Fundamental Principles and Practices,
 WJ Ough & IW Wainer (1995), Blackie Academic & Professional, Glasgow, Scotland.
- Gel Electrophoresis of Protein- A Practical Approach, BD Hames (2002), Oxford University Press Inc., New York, USA.

5. Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, K Wilson & J Walker (2010), 7th edition, Cambridge University Press.

Junday 177

- Applications of Infrared, Raman and Resonance Raman Spectroscopy in Biochemistry, FS Parker (1983), Plenum Press, New York, USA.
- 7. Centrifugal Seperation in Biotechnology, Woon-Fong Leung (2007), Elsevier.
- Biotechnology: A Laboratory Course, JM Becker, GA Caldwell, EA Zachgo (1996), second edition, Academic Press, California.
- Phytochemical Methods A Guide to Modern Techniques of Plant Analysis, JB Harborne (1998), Chapman & Hall, London, UK.
- Biochemical Methods, S Sadasivam & A Manickam (2005), New Age International Private Ltd, New Delhi.

11. Analytical Techniques for Atmospheric Measurements, D Heard (2006), Blackwell Publishing Ltd, UK.

9.4.19

Junibal 27/119

Juna 2/8119

विभागाच्यक्ष Head वनस्पति दास्य दिभाग Department

Guru Ghasidas Victoria क्षेत्रकार कार्याच्या हराया

Bio-resource application & Herbal technology LS/BOT/PPC3/RSC-1

(Credits- 03; contact hour-45h; maximum marks - 75)

Unit I:

Microbes: their isolation, purification & maintenance. Screening of useful strain, Strain improvement through random mutation (random & rational selection), strain improvement. Fermentation technology, fermentation media and Downstream Processing. Application of microbes in various fields.

Unit II:

Bioremediation: biodegradability of Petroleum hydrocarbons. Halocarbons. Chlorophenols, Nitroaromatics; Solid waste and solid waste management. Microorganisms as biofertilizers and biopesticides: Principles and mechanism of biological control, Commercial production of biofertilizers and biopesticides. Biofuels: From organic residue (ethanol), fuel from algae and cyanobacteria. Single cell proteins and mushroom based protein. 7 New course

UNIT III:

Steps, solvents & equipments used for phytochemical analyses; Techniques used for extraction, separation, purification and in vitro and in vivo analyses of phytochemicals; Herbal extract preparations and storage methods. Application of bioactive phytochemicals in industry and healthcare.

Unit IV:

Intellectual Property Rights (IPR), Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights. Introduction to Patenting of Microbiological materials and GMO, implication of patenting, current issues, patenting of genes and DNA sequences.

Suggested Reading:

- 1. Reed G (1997). Industrial Microbiology. CBS Publishers (AVI Publishing Co.)
- 2. Stanbury PF, Whitekar A. and Hall (1995). Principles of Fermentation Technology. Pergaman. McNeul and Harvey.
- 3. Rehm and Reed (1983). Biotechnology. Verlag Chemie.
- 4. Bhosh, Fiecht er and Blakebrough (1999). Advances in Biochemical Engineering. Springer Verlag Publications.
- 5. Creuger and Creuger (2001). Biotechnology- A textbook of Industrial Microbiology, Sinaeur Associates.

- 6. Casida LE (1997). Industrial Microbiology, Wiley Eastern.
- 7. Agrios, GN (1997).Plant Pathology. Academic Press, San Diego.
- Cook RJ and Baker KF (1983). The Nature and practice of Biological Control of plant pathogens. America Phytopathological Society Press, St. Paul, MN.
- Butt, TM, Jackson CW and Magan N (2001). Fungi as Biocontrol agent. CABI Publishing, UK
- 10. Maier RM, Pepper IL and Gerba CP (2000). Environmental Microbiology. Academic Press. USA
- Pepper IL, Gerba CP and Brusseau ML (2006). Environmental and Pollution Science.
 Academic Press. USA
- 12. Baker KH and Herson DS (1994). Bioremediation. MacGraw Hill Inc. N.Y.

Review of literature and Seminar presentation

(Credits-01; contact hour-15h; maximum marks - 25)

Jungal 2711167

विमागाध्यक्ष Head वनस्पवि कास्त्र विमाग

Department of the state of the

untu Chasidas Vistinia...

Bio-atmospheric Interactions and Green remediation

(LS/BOT/PPC3/RSC-2)

New

(Credits- 03; contact hour-45h; maximum marks - 75)

UNIT I:

Mass and energy exchange between the biosphere and atmosphere: Exchange of carbon (CO₂) between the biosphere and atmosphere, deposition of nutrients and heavy metals to the plants and their fate

UNIT II:

Plant-atmosphere exchange of trace gases: Biogenic Volatile organic compounds (BVOCs) and climate change. Impact of eco-physiological factors on the exchange of trace gases.

UNIT III:

Green remediation: Core elements, strategies for environmental (air, water, and soil) clean-up, waste management, effects of remedy implementation, sustainability of site remediation, case studies

UNIT IV:

Biochar: Biochar for environmental management, Biochar for agricultural soil amendment, Biochar for atmospheric carbon sequestration, Biochar's Potential and Pitfalls

Suggested Readings

- 1. Adger, W. N. 2005. Adapting to climate change. Wiley Publication. UK.
- Biosphere-Atmosphere Exchange of Pollutants and Trace Substances, Publisher: Springer-Verlag Berlin and Heidelberg GmbH & Co. KG, ISBN: 9783540617112
- 3. Lehmann, J. 2009. Biochar for Environmental Management: Science and Technology. Earthscan Publishers, UK
- 4. Bell and Treshow 2002. Air Pollution and Plant Life. Willey Publication. UK
- Green Remediation: Incorporating Sustainable Environmental Practices into Remediation of Contaminated Sites, US EPA, 2008.
- 6. Pepper, Ian. 2003. Environmental chemistry. Wiley Publication. UK
- Koppmann, R. 2007. Volatile Organic Compounds in the Atmosphere. Blackwell Publishing Ltd, Print ISBN:9781405131155.

Review of literature and Seminar presentation

(Credits- 01; contact hour-15h; maximum marks - 25)

विभागान्यम् संस्कृतिकाम्

मुख्यानीहरू रूप

Environmental Ecology

LS/BOT/PPC3/RSC-3

- New course

(Credits- 03; contact hour-45h; maximum marks - 75)

UNIT I:

Metal Contamination (of Air, Water and Soil) - Assessment of Metals Toxicity; Various Bioassay for Metal Contaminations; Ground Water Pollution-Fluoride and Arsenic Contamination.

UNIT II:

Problems of Mining Industries (Aluminium Toxicity and Acid Mine Drainage); Bioremediation of Pollutants (metals), Reclamation of Degraded Wastelands (mine sites)

UNIT III:

Global Climate Change- Global Warming; Ozone Pollution and its Impact on Plants; Ocean Acidification- Causes and Implications; Light Pollution and its Ecological Impact.

UNIT IV:

Forest - Structure and Regeneration; Sacred Groves and Biodiversity Conservation; Natural Resources - Management and Sustainable Development

Suggested Readings:

- Larcher, W. 2003. Physiological Plant Ecology. Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.
- 2. Adger, W. N. 2005. Adapting to climate change. Wiley Publication. UK.
- 3. Bell and Treshow 2002. Air Pollution and Plant Life. Willey Publication. UK
- 4. Pepper, Ian. 2003. Environmental chemistry. Wiley Publication. UK.
- Gerrish G.A, Morin J.G., Rivers T.J., Patrawala Z. 2009. Darkness as an ecological resource: the role of light in partitioning the nocturnal niche. Oecologia. 160:525– 536.
- Rich C., Longcore T. 2006a. Introduction. In: Rich C, Longcore T, editors. Ecological consequences of artificial night lighting. Washington: Island Press; p. 1–13.

Review of literature and Seminar presentation

(Credits- 01; contact hour-15h; maximum marks - 25)

Jundall 2811119

Australia Court

Jone 27.4.19

Advanced Bacterial Genetics LS/BOT/PPC3/RSC-4

(Credits- 03; contact hour-45h; maximum marks – 75)

Unit I:

Extra-chromosomal and moveable elements

Plasmids, Role of plasmids (in genetic engineering, pathogenesis, environmental cleaning etc), Genetic recombination in bacteria (Conjugation, Transformation and Transduction), New course Transposons

Unit II:

Transcription, Translation, Regulation of gene expression (Operons and regulons, repression and activation of Lac operon, feedback inhibition and regulation of virulence genes in pathogenic bacteria), DNA/gene manipulating enzymes: Endonuclease, Course Exonuclease, Ligase, polymerase, phosphatase, transcriptase, transferase, topoisomerase

Unit III:

Recombinant DNA Technology and Microbes

microbe in recombinant DNA Technology, Cloning vectors, Application of Transformation, Construction of genomic and cDNA libraries, Screening and characterization of clones, Recombineering with single and double stranded DNA; detection of gene expression changes using various reporter genes

Unit IV:

Mutagenesis (site directed, Transposon), construction of Knock-out mutants. modern approaches to the generation and analysis of targeted gene disruptions and fusions using PCR and cloning methods, Signal transduction in microbes.

Host-microbe interaction, good and bad microbes

New course

Suggested Readings:

Snyder, L., Peters, L., Henkin, T.M. and Champness, W. 2013. Molecular Genetics of Bacteria, 4th edition, American Society for Microbiology, Washington, D. C.

Miller, J.R. 1992. A Short Course in Bacterial Genetics: Lab Manual, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press.

Sambrook and Russell. 2001. Molecular Cloning. 3rd Edn. CSHL Press. USA

Brown, T. A. 2016. Gene cloning and DNA analysis: an introduction -7th ed. Wiley-Blackwell Publishing. UK.

Primrose and Twyman. 2010. Principles of Gene manipulation and Genomics, Wiley-Blackwell Publishing. UK.

Krebs, J. E., Goldstein, E. S., Kilpatrick, S.T. 2011. Lewin's Gene X. Jones and Bartlett Publisher. USA.

Review of literature and Seminar presentation

(Credits- 01; contact hour-15h; maximum marks - 25)

Soul 27.4.19

Jung 27/11/19

Jung Charitas victorias are mirror

Medical Botany LS/BOT/PPC3/RSC-5

Newcourse

(Credits- 03; contact hour-45h; maximum marks - 75)

Unit I:

Botanicals as a source of drugs: Introduction to Medicinally important Plant parts: Fruits, Leaves, Stem and its modifications (underground and aerial), Roots, Study of some medicinally important families with reference to systematic position. Diagnostic features and medicinal uses only: Meliaceae, Myrtaceae, Apiaceae, Asclepiadaceae, Solanaceae, Lamiaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Zingiberaceae, Musaceae and Poaceae.

Unit II:

Pharmacognosy: Definition, history and scope of pharmacognosy including indigenous system of medicine. Various system of classification of drugs of natural origin. significance of pharmacopoeial standards. Occurrence, distribution, Organoleptic evaluation, Microscopical evaluation, chemical constituents including tests and therapeutic efficacy of drugs (Some examples).

Unit III:

Herbal Formulations: Principle, methods, single herb formulation, poly-herbal formulation & their merits and demerits. Standardization of various herbal formulations. Drug Research (Laboratory-based)- Basic knowledge of the following: Drug sources: plant, Microbes, animal and mineral. Methods of drug identification.

Unit IV:

Natural products as markers for new drug discovery: The Role of natural products as potential new drug discovery. The Role of natural products chemistry in drug discovery. Selection and optimization of lead compounds for further development. Contribution of national research laboratories (CDRI, CIMAP, RRC and NBRI) in medicinal plants Research, A general account of IBPGR and NBPGR.

Suggested readings:

- GMP for Botanicals Regulatory and Quality issues on Phytomedicine, Businesshorizons, New Delhi, First edition, 2003. Robert Verpoorte, Pulok K Mukharjee.
- W.C.Evans & Trease, Pharmacognosy, 15th edn.2008, W.B. Saunders & Co.Ltd., London.

3. Guidelines for the Assessment of harbal medicines, 1991,WHO Report, General Williams

- 4. Quality Control Methods for Medicinal Plant material, 1992, WHO Guidelines.
- Indian Pharmacopoeia, 1996, Govt. of India, Ministry of Health and family welfare, Delhi.
- 6. Dr.C.K. Kokate, Practical Pharmacognosy, 1988, Vallabh Prakashan, Delhi.
- 7. Dr.P.Mukherjee, Quality control herbal drugs, 2005, Business Horizons, New Delhi
- 8. Trease and Evans Pharmacognosy, W.C. Evans.
- 9. Harborne Comparative Biochemistry of Flavonoids.
- Advances in Natural Product Chemistry, extraction and isolation of biologically active compounds. S. Natori et al., Wiley, New York.
- 11. Standardization of Botanicals by V. Rajpal, Vol. I and Vol II, Eastern Publishers, New Delhi.
- 12. Practical Evaluation of Phytopharmaceuticals by K.R. Brain and T.D. Turner, Wright-Scientechnica, Bristol.
 - Houghton P, Mukherjee PK. Evaluation of Herbal Medicinal Product, Pharmaceutical Press, London, 2009.
 - Henry, R. J. 1997. Practical Applications of Plant Molecular Biology. Chapman & Hall, London, UK.
 - Raghavan, V. 1997. Molecular Biology of Flowering Plants. Cambridge UniversityPress, New York, USA.
 - 16. Plant molecular biology, Grierson and S.N. Convey, 1988. Blackie
 - Methods in Plant molecular biology. A laboratory course manual by (Ed.) Oak Nakuga, 1995. Cold Spring Harbour Laboratory Press.
 - 18. Pharmacognosy Vol I & II by Mohammed Ali CBS Publications, New Delhi.
 - Nakanishi -Natural Products Chemistry, Vol. 1 & Vol. 2
 - 20. Practical Evaluation of Phyto pharmaceuticals by K. r. Brain, T.D. Turner.
 - 21. The Chemistry of Natural Products, Edited by R.H. Thomson, Springer
 - 22. International Edn. 1994.
 - 23. Natural Products from Plants, 1st edition, by Peter B. Kaufman, CRC Press, New
 - 24. York, 1998.
 - Cutler, Stephen J.; Cutler, Horace G. (2000). Biologically active natural products: pharmaceuticals. CRC Press.
 - 26. Newman DJ, Cragg GM (2007) Natural products as sources of new drugs over the last 25 years. Journal of Natural Products 70, 461-477.

- Quality control of herbal drugs: an approach to evaluation of botanicals by P. K. Mukherjee.
- 28. Herbal Drug Technology by S.S. Agrawal & M. Paridhavi.

Review of literature and Seminar presentation

(Credits-01; contact hour-15h; maximum marks - 25)

Janaledo Triller

Juntage 18119

Burn Charles